I MINA' BENTE NUEBI NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2008 (SECOND) Regular Session

Bill No. 322(EC)

Introduced by:



AN ACT TO AMEND §50.38 OF CHAPTER 50 OF 8GCA RELATIVE TO WRITTEN GRAND JURY TRANSCRIPTS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:

Section 1. Legislative Findings and Intent. I Liheslaturan Guåhan finds although the passage of Public Law 29-56 made it easier for the Judiciary of Guam to produce grand jury transcripts for prosecutors and defense attorneys, there may be occasions where written transcripts are necessary to advance their respective cases. In cases where defendants are remanded to custody, it could be impractical and difficult for their defense attorneys to review audio transcripts with them in the correctional facility setting. Prosecutors may face similar difficulties when they need to recount testimony with grand jury witnesses.

Section 2. Section 50.38. of Chapter 50 of Title 8 of the Guam Code Annotated as amended by Public Law 29-56 is hereby amended to read as follows:

"50.38. Recording Grand Jury Proceedings. (a) In all grand jury proceedings, the testimony taken and questions asked before the grand jury has

commenced its deliberation shall be recorded stenographically, electronically, including digital and/or analog formats. The prosecuting attorney and defendant, or his attorney, may request a copy of the electronic, analog or digital recording of the proceedings at any time after it is taken and the court shall order such record to be prepared within a reasonable time after the request is made. After preparing the electronic, analog or digital recording, the reporter shall certify it, file the original with the clerk of the court and deliver one (1) copy each to the prosecuting attorney and defendant or his attorney.

(b) Grand jury transcripts and recordings are not public documents. Upon good cause shown, the court may restrict the distribution of the transcript or recording to persons who are shown to have need of them, or delay its release to a defendant if its release, or the release of any part of the transcript or recording may prevent a fair and impartial trial or could cause danger to any witness whose testimony appears within the transcript or recording or about whom a witness testifies (except a defendant). Any transcript or recording or part thereof not released by the court under this Subsection shall remain sealed until after the trial has been completed, or may be released upon earlier order of the court. No person, to whom a grand jury transcript or recording has been given, except for a witness as to his own testimony, shall release its contents to any other person except a client or, in the case of the prosecuting attorney, to any law enforcement agency.

(c) Defense and prosecuting attorneys shall, upon request, be provided with written transcripts, within ten (10) days of such request, Saturdays, Sundays and Government of Guam Holidays excepted.

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2 (e) (d) The Unified Judiciary *shall* create appropriate rules for digital or
3 analog formatting, storage media, security, archiving and dissemination of
4 audio transcripts <u>and written transcripts</u>."